

避
難
歌

BOBBY GE

SONGS OF REFUGE

For chamber orchestra

Full score in C



2021

FOR PE

避
難
歌

Instrumentation

Flute
Oboe
Clarinet in Bb (doubling Cl. in A)
Bassoon

Horn in F
Trumpet in C (harmon mute)
Trombone

Percussion (2 players):

Percussion 1:
Glockenspiel, vibraphone

Percussion 2:
Bass drum, sizzle cymbal, tam-tam

Harp

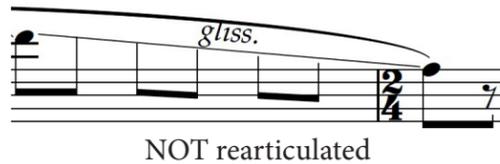
Strings (minimum 4.3.3.2.1)

This is a C score.
Duration: c. 10'

Performance Notes

General:

- 'n.' indicates 'niente,' or beginning/ending a note in silence.
- Hairpins, arrows, and glissandi should be played smoothly and should last for the notated duration.
- Stems are occasionally written out, and should NOT be rearticulated.



Symbols and Articulations



Staccati indicate short and detached yet still substantial notes.

Accents indicate that notes should be given special emphasis.

Staccatissimi indicate extremely brief, punchy, and emphatic notes.

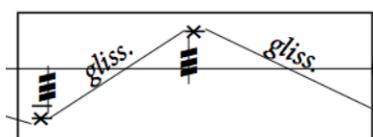
Marcati indicate very loud, heavily emphasized notes.



Feathered beams indicate an unmeasured increase/decrease in rhythmic value. The exact number of notes does not matter, so long as the gesture is captured.



- This symbol indicates damping for percussion and tongue stops for winds/brass.



Boxes with thick beams drawn from them indicate that musicians should repeat an enclosed gesture in their own time, not attempting to coordinate with others. Sections should strive to stagger their playing to create a consistent cloud of sound.

Coordination and Cues

- During passages that are not rigorously measured, it is of the utmost importance for musicians to note that events need not be precisely coordinated. Lines should be allowed to proceed according to individual musicians' inspiration.



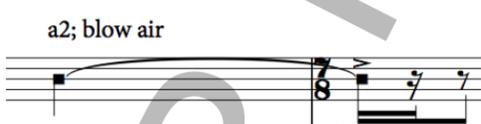
- Arrows are given as cues for the conductor to cue unmeasured sections and passages. They are always accompanied by a number; the conductor should find some way to indicate the number, such as holding up that many fingers on their left hands, in order to cue appropriately.

Woodwinds:

Flute

- Fluttertongue is indicated with flz. and three lines of tremolo.
- Slashed noteheads with syllables written above indicate that the notes are half-pitch, half syllable, with emphasis on syllabizing.
- Tongue pizz. is always written with triangle noteheads; the effect should be airy, percussive, and light.

Brass:

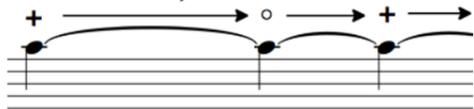


- Air noise is always notated with square noteheads. No pitches should sound at any point during these sections. It may be most effectively produced by turning mouthpieces around and placing the cup against the leadpipe. Blowing through the shank should then create a strong sound devoid of pitch. Note that the dynamics indicate the volume of the resulting sound.

- Ideally, mutes should not be in when playing air noise, but if there is not enough time to remove them, it is permissible.
- Notes culminating in tongue stops should always flair dramatically at the end.

Brass: (cont.)

harmon mute; wah-wah



- '+' means muted, contrasted with 'o' for open. This is primarily applicable for stopped horn writing and harmon mutes with stems in or out.

Percussion:

Percussion 1:

Required instruments: Glockenspiel, vibraphone

Required mallets: Soft mallets (no attack), hard yarn mallets, double bass bows

Percussion 2:

Required instruments: Tam-tam, bass drum

Required mallets: Tam-tam beater, bass drum mallet/any large mallet, wire brushes

Harp:

- Harp harmonics (notated with the standard circle above the notes) sound an octave higher than written.

Strings:

Bow Techniques

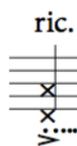
- Molto sul ponticello (m.s.p.) should be noisy and gritty, bringing out as many partials as possible.



- Square noteheads should indicate that the player should palm mute the string and bow gently, creating an almost entirely pitchless wash of white noise. Dashed crescendi

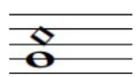
in and out of these passages indicate that the player should gradually evolve and out of said white noise.

For an example, please consult Thomas Kotcheff's 'unbegun,' for string quartet.



- 'ric.' with a series of dots above/below the noteheads indicate that the player should throw the bow for an indeterminate number of bounces.

Harmonics



- Artificial harmonics follow standard notation: regular notehead for held pitch, diamond for fingered.



- Natural harmonics are notated using diamond noteheads over the relevant open string indicated in parentheses. Roman numerals are also used for maximum clarity. On a cello, the written passage in the bottom stave sounds as the top stave.

Program Notes

Events in 2020-21 made me reconsider what 'Asian Americanness' and 'Christianity' meant to me, particularly in the aftermath of the Atlanta shootings in March 2021. The ambiguities I contemplated were both personal and historical in scope: growing up, I had encountered some of the same self-loathing Christian purity culture that had inadvertently produced the Atlanta shooter. Yet I could not deny the very tangible healing that my family and I found in the church, following years of disfunction. Historically, Christianity has long been wrapped up in the ugliness of colonialism and assimilation - there is a level of cultural erasure in the fact that 42% of Asian Americans identify as Christian, compared to significantly lower numbers in Asia itself. Yet at the same time, some of the Asian American churches that formed in the 19th century were important places of refuge for early immigrant communities. Many of these churches have gone on to serve their communities for generations and continue to be places of home for people today.

Themes of home and community lie at the heart of *Songs of Refuge*. The piece examines its subject matter from a distance at first, opening with haunting ambiguity as a solo violin floats high above the orchestra's shimmering textures. There are moments of fleeting warmth, exemplified by soft, chorale-like winds and brass; at the same time, the strings retreat in and out of pitchless white noise, as though afraid to speak clearly. Toward the middle, the solo violin leads the orchestra in a hymn-like progression, as a speaker before a congregation. As the music returns to a place of drifting equivocation, the hymn reemerges to call from within wild, shimmering textures and breaths of air. The piece draws to a close with the opening gesture, this time with a slight touch of hope.

Much of *Songs of Refuge* draws on hymns of personal significance to myself and my parents, most prominently including motifs based on *When I Survey the Wondrous Cross* and *Before the Throne of God Above*. The piece is dedicated to my family - not just my immediate, but also in the communities I call home.

Dedicated to my families

Completed 08/14/2021

www.bobbygemusic.com

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Cover design by Bobby Ge

Center photo by Dorothea Lange, depicting a Japanese-American congregation in Oakland, CA during Easter services 1942, just prior to the beginning of Japanese internment camps.

FOR PERUSAL USE ONLY

for my families
SONGS OF REFUGE

Bobby Ge
ord.
(non vib.)

Nascent, rustling, ♩ = 76

poco accel.

a tempo, ♩ = 76

half air, half pitch 'shh' tongue pizz. airy, percussive 5 flz., non vib. half air, half pitch

soft as possible non vib. timbre trill non vib. timbre trill timbre trill

ppp mf n mp-pp n mf n

air sound n < f n n mf n n f n

air sound n < f n n mf n n f n n

air sound n < f n n mf n n f n

Glockenspiel hard mallets, always l.v. Vibraphone soft mallets, motor off Glock. 5

mp Ped. sempre mf

Bass Drum large mallet, l.v. wire brushes on bass drum; rustling, airy large mallet wire brushes

p warm p p p

always l.v. (harmonics always sound 8ve) bisbig.

mp pp mf mf pp

Nascent, rustling, ♩ = 76

poco accel.

a tempo, ♩ = 76

sharp cutoff pitchless white noise; dampen string, bow very slowly slowly evolve into pitch m.s.p.

col legno ricochet pitchless white noise; dampen string, bow very slowly slowly evolve into pitch m.s.p. pitchless white noise

col legno pitchless white noise; dampen string, bow with string very slowly slowly evolve into pitch m.s.p. pitchless white noise

pitchless white noise; dampen string, bow very slowly slowly evolve into pitch m.s.p. pitchless white noise

pizz., l.v.; non div. col legno ricochet (non div.) rustling, like leaves

mf p p mf p

pitchless white noise; dampen strings, bow slowly; non div. slowly evolve into pitch m.s.p. div. a3; pitchless white noise

pp p p mf pp

pizz., l.v. col legno rustling, like leaves

mf p p mf p

pizz., l.v. arco

mf p p

Fl. *mf* *p* *ppp* *mf*

Ob. *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mf*

Cl. *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mf*

Bsn. *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mf*

Hn. *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n*

Tpt. *mf* *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n* *mf*

Tbn. *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n*

Vib. *arco* *warm* *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n* *mf*

Perc. 2 *scrape sizzle with coin* *n* *mf*

Hp. *p* *warm* *mp*

solo *m.s.p.* *non vib.* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mf*

Vln. I *(div. a3)* *gradually move to pitched...* *m.s.p.* *non vib.* *...to pitchless...*

altri *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mf*

solo *p* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mf*

Vln. II *col legno non div.* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mf*

altri *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mf*

Vla. *gradually move to pitched...* *m.s.p.* *non vib.* *...to pitchless...* *...and back to pitched (but still soft!)* *(pp)*

Vc. *col legno, non div.* *p* *p* *p* *p* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mp*

Cb. *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *mp*

6 7 8 9

A Drifting, untethered;
a tempo, ♩ = 76

ord.
(non vib.) 3

Fl. *flz.* *ppp* *mf* *sim. loco* *n* *f* *ppp*

Ob. *ppp* *mf* *sim. loco* *timbre trill* *f*

Cl. *ppp* *mf* *sim. loco* *timbre trill* *f* *ppp pensive*

Bsn. *ppp* *mf* *sim. loco* *timbre trill* *f*

Hn. *mf* *n* *n* *f*

Tpt. *n* *ppp* *ord. harmon mute, stem in* *'wah'* *tongue stop* *mf*

Tbn. *n* *mf* *n* *n* *f*

Glock *f* *pp* *pp*

Vib. *n* *mf* *switch to mallets* *pp* *soft mallets* *pp*

Perc. 2 *n* *mp* *pp* *large mallet*

Hp. *bisbig.* *ppp* *f* *sf* *mp*

A Drifting, untethered;
a tempo, ♩ = 76

solo *ppp* *sim. loco* *f* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *non vib.*

Vln. I *...and back to pitched (but still soft!)* *pizz., unis.* *(rearticulate)* *3* *col legno* *5* *mp*

altri *(pp)* *sf* *p* *mp*

solo *ppp* *sim. loco* *f* *3* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *p*

Vln. II *pizz.* *gliss.* *3* *col legno* *mp* *5* *3*

altri *non div.* *p* *mp* *3* *sf* *unis. pizz.* *3* *7* *mp*

Vla. *gliss.* *sf* *p* *mp* *3* *7* *mp*

Vc. *ppp* *sim. loco* *m.s.p.* *f* *unis. col legno* *p* *3*

Cb. *ppp* *sim. loco* *f* *pizz.* *pp*

Fl. *mp* *n* *p* *mp*

Ob. (non vib.) *p*

Cl. *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Bsn. *pp* *mp* *pp*

Hn. ord. *pp* blow air *n* *mp* *n*

Tpt. blow air *n* *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Tbn. *n* *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Glock. *p* *mp*

Vib. *p* *mp*

Perc. 2 scrape sizzle with coin *pp* very gentle wire brushes *pp*

Hp.

solo *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n* *5* ord. *n* *mp* expressive, lonely

Vln. I *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *ppp*

altri *mp*

Vln. II ord. non vib. *n* *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n* *ppp*

Vla. ord. non vib. *n* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mp* *n* *ppp*

Vla. arco *p*

Vc. ord. *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *col legno ricochet*

Cb. arco *n* *mp* *n*

poco rit.

♩ = 69

Fl. *mp* *pp* *n* *p* *n*

Ob.

Cl. *mp*

Bsn. *mp*

Hn. *n* *mp* *n* (blow air)

Tpt. *n* *mp* *n* (blow air)

Tbn. *n* *mp* *n*

Glock. *pp*

Vib.

Perc. 2 *p* (scrape sizzle with coin) (wire brushes) 3 3 3

Hp. *pp* *p*

poco rit.

♩ = 69

solo *n* *mf* *mf* *p*

Vln. I *ord.* *ppp* *ord.* *ppp*

altri *p* 3 5 3 *ppp* *ppp*

Vln. II *mp* *n* *mp* *ppp* *ppp* *ord.* *ppp*

Vla. *gliss.* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *ord.* *ppp*

Vc. *pressure trill* *n* *mp* *n* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *ord.* *ppp*

Cb. *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp* (pizz.) (col legno) 3 3 3 5

a tempo, ♩ = 76

tongue pizz.

rit.

Fl. *pp* echo Vln. I

Ob. solo ord. *n* *mp* lonely, searching *n*

Cl. *pp* echo Vln. I *n* *p* *n* *p*

Bsn.

Hn. *n* *mp* *n* *n*

Tpt. *n* *mp* *n* *n*

Tbn. *n* *mp* *n* *n*

Vib. arco *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp*

Red. sempre

Perc. 2 *p* *p*

Hp. *mp* *3* always bring out

a tempo, ♩ = 76

rit.

solo *mp* *pp* *n* *mp* *pp*

Vln. I *col legno* *p* *non div.* *ppp* *p*

altri *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *pp*

Vln. II *n* *p* *n* *mp* *n*

Vla. *ord.* *p*

Vc. *ord.* *n* *p* *3*

Cb. arco *n* *mp*

Fl. *ord.* *p* *3*

Ob. *3 mp*

Cl. *3 ppp* *p*

Bsn. *p*

Hn. *mp* *n* *ord.* *n* *p warm*

Tpt. *mp* *n*

Tbn. *mp* *n* *ord.* *3 p warm*

Vib. *n* *mp* *soft mallets p*

Perc. 2 *3 p* *large mallet pp*

Hp. *mp* *3*

solo *5* *3* *pp* *3*

Vln. I *3 p* *pizz. p* *arco 3 n*

altri *n* *pp* *n*

Vln. II *n* *mp* *n* *n*

Vla. *II* *3 n* *p* *ppp* *n*

Vc. *n* *non div. 3 n p*

Cb. *ppp* *p* *ppp* *p*

Fl. 'shh' half air, half pitch *n mp n* flz. *n mp n*

Ob. *n mp n*

Cl. *n mp n*

Bsn. *n mp*

Hn. blow air *n mp n* ord. *n p n*

Tpt. blow air *n mp n* ord. harmon mute *n p*

Tbn. blow air *n mp n* ord. *n p*

Glock. *n p*

Vib. *n p*

Perc. 2 B.D. (l.v.) *n p n*

Hp. *pp mp pp p n* bisbig.

Vln. I non vib. slowly move to pitchless white noise (pitchless) ...and back to pitch *mf ppp*

Vln. II *mf ppp*

Vla. (solo) *mf 6 3 p* non div. *n mf n*

Vc. solo *n mp* div. *n mf n*

Cb. *n mp n*

Fl. *flz.* *n* *mp* *n*

Ob. *n* *mp* *n*

Cl. *n* *mp* *n* *ppp*

Bsn. *ppp*

Hn. *blow air* *n* *mp* *n*

Tpt. *ppp* *n* *mp* *n*

Tbn. *blow air* *n* *mp* *n*

Vib. *arco* *n* *p*

Perc. 2 *wire brushes* *n* *p* *scrape sizzle* *n* *p*

Hp. *p*

Vln. I *soli ord.* *gliss.* *non vib.* *m.s.p. → s.t.* *mf > ppp* *mf > ppp*

Vln. II *gliss.* *gliss.* *m.s.p. → s.t.* *m.s.p. → s.t.* *mf > ppp* *mf > ppp*

Vla. *p* *mp* *mf* *n*

Vc. *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n*

Cb. *n* *mp*

43 44 45 46

Fl. *ord.* *n* *mp* *n* *flz.* *n* *mp* *n*

Ob. *n* *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Cl. *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n* *pp*

Bsn. *mp* *n* *n* *mp* *n* *p*

Hn. *ord.* *ppp* *p* *ppp* *soli* *p* *pp* *ord., open*

Tpt. *n* *mf* *n* *pp*

Tbn. *n* *mf* *n* *ord.* *pp*

Vib. *n* *p*

Perc. 2 *Tam-tam* *wire brushes* *6* *pp* *Tam-tam beater* *1.v.* *n* *mp*

Hp. *mp* *mp*

Vln. I *gliss.* *m.s.p. > s.t.* *mf > ppp* *gradually dampen... pitchless*

Vln. II *gliss.* *m.s.p. > s.t.* *mf > ppp* *gradually dampen... pitchless*

Vla. *div. a3* *n* *mf* *n* *unis.* *pp*

Vc. *div.* *n* *mf* *n* *unis.* *pp*

Cb. *n* *mf* *n* *pp*

Fl. *ord.* *p* *pp*

Ob. *p* *pp*

Cl. *mp* *pp*

Bsn. *mf* *p*

Hn. *mp* *pp*

Tpt. *mp* *pp*

Tbn. *mp* *pp*

Glock. *pp*

Vib. *p*

T.-t.

Hp. *pp*

Vln. I *p* *mp* *p* *mp* *ppp* *s.t.*

Vln. II *p* *mp* *ppp* *s.t.*

Vla. *mp* *p* *ppp* *s.t.*

Vc. *mf* *p*

Cb. *mf* *p*

52 53 54 55

C Tempo I, ♩ = 76

Fl. *'shh'* *n* *mp* *'shh'* *n* *mp* *rit.*

Ob. *p*

Cl. *pp* *pp* *n*

Bsn. *p*

Hn. *blow air* *n* *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Tpt. *blow air* *n* *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Tbn. *blow air* *n* *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Glock. *p*

Vib.

T.-t. *B.D.* *pp* *wire brushes* *p*

Hp. *p* *p*

C Tempo I, ♩ = 76

Vln. I *celestial, glassy* *mp* *ppp* *mf warm* *gradually mute*

Vln. II *celestial, glassy* *mp* *ppp* *gradually mute* *pitchless*

solo Vla. *n* *mp* *pizz.* *arco* *n* *mp*

altri Vla. *col legno* *mp* *mp* *5* *3*

Vc. *mp* *mp* *arco, s.t.*

Cb. *pizz.* *p*

♩ = 60 a tempo, ♩ = 76

Fl. *n* *mp*

Ob.

Cl. *soli* *n* *mp* *n*

Bsn. *n* *p*

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn. *pp*

Glock.

Vib. *pp*

Perc. 2 *p* *n* large mallet

Hp. *pp* *p*

♩ = 60 a tempo, ♩ = 76

Vln. I *ppp* *mf* *ppp*

 pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

Vln. I gradually mute pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

 gradually mute pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

 gradually mute pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

Vln. II gradually mute pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

 gradually mute pitchless very, very slow gliss; stay roughly pitchless *gliss.*

Vla. (solo) unis. *ppp* *pp* *n*

Vc. ord. non div. *p*

Cb. *p*

61 62 63 64 65

15-20"

D Unmeasured; open, sacred
listen for perc. 2

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. *to A Cl.*

Bsn. *4-5"*

Hn. *pp*

Tpt.

Tbn. *pp* *10-12"*

Glock. *watch harpist* *begin figure after harpist begins to play* *pp* *~ 50*

Vib.

Perc. 2 *p* *pp* *watch harpist*

Hp. *4-6"* *mp* *~ 50* *4-5"* *p*

solo

Vln. I *mf* *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *15-20"* **D** Unmeasured; open, sacred
(mostly pitchless) unis., pitchless

altri

Vln. II (mostly pitchless) *gliss.* unis., pitchless

Vla. unis., pitchless

Vc. *non div., free bowing* *5-6"* *do not sync within section* *~ 44* *pressure trill* *p-mp*

Cb. *free bowing* *p-mp*

1

begin figure after perc. 2 begins playing bass drum with wire brushes

Fl. $\text{♩} \approx 66$
tongue pizz. 3-4"

Ob.
Cl.
Bsn.

listen to Vln. I solo

Hn. $\text{♩} \approx 69$
blow air 4-5"

Tpt.
Tbn. $\text{♩} \approx 56$ 3-4"

stay out of sync with bsn.

Glock. 4-5"
Vib.

stay out of sync with harp

begin figure after harpist begins to play

Perc. 2 $\text{♩} \approx 60$
wire brushes; swishy 3-4"

Hp.

1

$\text{♩} \approx 72-76$

like a hymn - very little vib.

colla parte

very gradually move to regular pitch

solo
Vln. I
altri

very gradually move to regular pitch

Vln. II
Vla.

Vc.
Cb.

pressure trill

sustain open E throughout

2

Fl. ≈ 56 non vib., airy 3-4" $n < pp > n$

Ob.

Cl. Clarinet in A begin 4-5" after Vln. I; like an echo ppp hold for 7-8" after cue 2 ≈ 84 part of the texture; vary dynamic contour $n < n < n < n$

Bsn. continue pattern for 5" after cue 2; then switch to new pattern Berio tremolo ≈ 60 3-4" $n < p > n$

Hn. stay out of sync with tpt.

Tpt. stay out of sync with hn. ≈ 76 blow air 3-4" $n < mp > n$

Tbn. ≈ 66 2-4" 2-4" $n < p > n$

Glock. ≈ 66 hard mallet 3-4" pp

Vib. L.H. switch to bow arco 5-7" $n < n < n$

Perc. 2 7-8" ≈ 66 large mallet $n < p > n$

Hp. ≈ 60 3-5" p

solo Vln. I *molto rubato* 3 $ppp < mp$ ppp $\approx 66-69$ bring out; begin some time after Vln. I altri finish their phrase $n < mf$

altri ppp p echo Vln. I solo; try to stay together as a section, but allow some 'mushiness'

Vln. II $\approx 72-80$ norm. \leftrightarrow m.s.p. I II 0 $n < pp > n < pp > n$ each player in own time (do not sync within section!); freely vary bow position; move freely between harmonics and regular fingering

Vla. very gradually move to regular pitch begin midway through Vln. I solo's phrase; try to stay together as a section, but allow some 'mushiness' ppp

Vc. non div.; continue to stay out of sync ≈ 56 $p-mp$ $n < mf > n < mf$ freely vary dynamics, tremolo speed, and tempo

Cb. (continue to sustain low E drone)

3

Fl. ≈ 69 fast as possible 2-3"

listen for Vln. I solo

Cl. ≈ 76

Hn. ≈ 52
ord. very soft

3

solo Vln. I $\approx 60-66$

exaggerate tempo and dynamic contour

begin at end of Vln. I solo's phrase

altri *gliss.* 3 3-5"

do not synchronize within section; repeat until Vln. I solo's C#

as before; continue shifting bow position and moving between harmonics and regular notes

Vln. II

each player in own time; do not synchronize

Vla. ≈ 88

Vc. ≈ 96

trill between harmonics on A string

Cb.

a little louder - increase dynamic range

Fl.

Ob. $\text{♩} \approx 88$
on Vln. I solo's C#, begin
p

Cl.

Bsn. $\text{♩} \approx 60$
n *mp* *n* *n* *pp* *n*
3-4" 3-4"

Hn.

Tpt. $\text{♩} \approx 76$, ord.
n *p* *n* follow Vln. I solo part

Tbn. $\text{♩} \approx 69$
n *p* *n* *n* *p* *n* get a little louder/increase dynamic range
warm, lush

Glock.

Vib. $\text{♩} \approx 72$
(arco) *pp* 5-6"

Perc. 2 $\text{♩} \approx 72$
B.D. 6-7" Tam-tam 6-7"
n *p* *n* *n* *p* *n*

Hp. $\text{♩} \approx 84$
p 3-5"

solo $\text{♩} \approx 92-96$
take your time! fall behind altri
always bring out
p *mf* *mp* *n* *mf* *pp*
(still somewhat out of sync)

Vln. I

altri *p* *pp*
repeat boxed figure 3x; each player in own time

Vln. II *n* *pp*
a little louder - increase dynamic range listen for cue from Vln. I solo

Vla. *n* *pp*
a little louder - increase dynamic range

Vc. *fp* *mp*
ricochet
a little louder - increase dynamic range
more lush; hold out trill longer

Cb. (continue to sustain low E drone)
trill between harmonics on D string
mp-mf
sustain open A throughout

Fl.

Ob. *mp* sustain as long as possible and stay as soft as you can; take quick, short breaths as needed

Cl.

Bsn. gradually get louder/increase dynamic range

Hn.

Tpt. *mp* warm, lush begin after Vln. I solo plays same figure

Tbn.

Glock.

Vib.

Perc. 2 get a little louder/increase dynamic range

Hp.

solo Vln. I *f* *n* *mf* *p* *f* rit. *n* *mf* *3* *5* *6*

altri

Vln. II *p* do not coordinate within section; fast as possible freely! m.s.p. ← norm. random, uncoordinated subito *sf*

Vla.

Vc. freely! m.s.p. ← norm.

Cb. (continue to sustain low A drone)

E In time, ♩ = 72

Fl. *pp* *f* 6 7

Ob. *p* 3 *f* 6

Cl. *p* 5 6 *f* 7

Bsn. *p* *f* suddenly vanishing

Hn. *pp* *f* suddenly vanishing

Tpt. *pp* *f* suddenly vanishing

Tbn. *p* *f* suddenly vanishing

Glock. *n* mallets, both hands *f* 7

Vib.

Perc. 2 **B.D.** *ppp* *f*

Hp. *ppp* bisbig. *f*

E In time, ♩ = 72

solo 3-4" *mf* 3 *f* ord. lots of bow!

Vln. I (non div.) *mp* 3 *f* suddenly vanishing

altri *mp* 3 *f* suddenly vanishing

Vln. II *f* suddenly vanishing

Vla. *pp* *f* suddenly vanishing

Vc. unis. *mp* 3 *f* suddenly vanishing

Cb. *mp* *f* suddenly vanishing

cross strings crazily; move freely between harmonics and regularly fingered pitches

poco rit.

♩ = 60

Fl. *mf* *pp*

Ob. *mf* 6 *p* *pp* 3

Cl. *mf* 9 *p*

Bsn.

Hn. blow air *n* *f*

Tpt. blow air *n* *f*

Tbn. blow air *n* *f*

Glock. *mf*

Vib. (arco) *n* *mp*

Perc. 2 scrape sizzle *n* *mp* wire brushes 5 *n* *mp* 7 5 *n*

Hp. *mf* *p*

poco rit.

♩ = 60

solo Vln. I *p* *mp* *n*

altri Vln. I 3 *n* *pp*

Vln. II *n* *mf* *p* *n*

Vln. II *n* *mf* *p* *n*

Vln. II *n* *mf* *p* *n*

Vla. col legno, unis. *p* *mp* 5 3

Vc. col legno, unis. *p* 5 6 3

Cb.

Fl. *'shh'* *n* *mf* *n* *'shh'* *n*

Ob. *mp* *n*

Cl. *n* *p* *ppp* *To Bb Cl.*

Bsn. *n* *p* *n*

Hn. *ord.* *n* *p* *blow air* *n* *n*

Tpt. *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Tbn. *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Vib. *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp*

Perc. 2 *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Hp. *n* *n* *n*

solo *quasi-improvisatory; cadenza-like* *n* *p*

Vln. I *never overwhelm solo* *n* *pp*

altri *n*

Vln. II *solo, m.s.p.* *pressure trill* *n* *mp* *n*

Vla. *p* *p* *mf* *6* *3* *p*

Vc. *p* *p* *mf* *5* *3* *p*

Cb. *n*

'shh'

Fl. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Ob. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Cl. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Bsn. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Hn. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Tpt. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Tbn. *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Vib. *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *mp*

Perc. 2 *mf* *n* *n* *mf* *n*

Hp. *n* *p* *n* *n* *n*

solo *mp* *mf* *p*

Vln. I *n* *pp* *echoing Vln. I solo* *n* *mf* *p*

altri *n* *pp* *echoing Vln. I solo* *n* *mf* *p*

Vln. II *n* *p* *n* *n* *n* *m.s.p.* *pressure trill* *n* *p* *n*

Vla. *non div.* *mf* *7* *6* *5* *3* *p* *mf* *5* *3* *n*

Vc. *non div.* *mf* *7* *6* *5* *3* *p* *mf* *5* *3* *n*

Cb. *n* *V* *n*

Fl. *'shh'*
n *mf* *n*

Ob.

Cl. Clarinet in B \flat
pp

Bsn. *pp*

Hn. *n* *mf* *n*

Tpt. *n* *mf* *n*

Tbn. *n* *mf* *n*

Vib. *n* *mp* *n* *mp* *n* *mp*

Perc. 2 *n* *mf* *n*

Hp.

solo Vln. I *mf* *p* *mf*

altri Vln. I *pp*

Vln. II *pp*

Vla. *p* *mf* *p*

Vc. *p* *mf* *p*

Cb. *p*

ord. harmon mute, stem in + *'wah'*

blow air

to mallets

7 6 5 3

6 6 6 6

7 6 5 3

6 6 6 6

7 6 5 3

3

ord. V

ord. V

ord. V

ord. V

Faster, fuller, ♩ = 72

ord.

'shh'

Fl. *n* *mf* *n* *mp* *pp*

Ob. *mp*

Cl. *ff* very sharp cutoff! *p* *n* *ppp*

Bsn. *ff* very sharp cutoff!

Hn. *f* very sharp cutoff! *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Tpt. *f* very sharp cutoff! *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Tbn. *f* very sharp cutoff! *n* *mf* *n* *n*

Vib. (mallets) *mp*

Perc. 2 large mallet *n*

Hp. *mp*

Faster, fuller, ♩ = 72

solo Vln. I *p* *n* *mp*

altri Vln. I *p*

Vln. II *ff* very sharp cutoff! *echoing Vln. I solo* *mf* *n*

Vln. II *ff* very sharp cutoff! *echoing Vln. I solo* *n* *mf* *n*

Vln. II *ff* very sharp cutoff! *echoing Vln. I solo* *5 n* *mf* *n*

Vla. *ff* very sharp cutoff!

Vc. *ff* very sharp cutoff!

Cb. *ff* very sharp cutoff!

Fl. *mf* 10 *p* *mp* *n* *tongue pizz.* 3 5 3

Ob. *ppp*

Cl. *mf* 6

Bsn. *mp* *n* *p* 3

Hn. *f* *n* *mf* *n*

Tpt. *f* *n* *mf* *n*

Tbn. *f* *n* *mf* *n*

Glock. *mf*

Perc. 2 *mf* *wire brushes* 7 6 3 *n* *mp* *n*

Hp. *mf*

Vln. I *ppp* *very slow gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.*

Vln. II *ppp* *very slow gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.*

Vla. *ppp* *very slow gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* 3

Vc. *col legno non div.* 6 *mp* *p* *ord.* *p*

Cb. *pizz., unis.* *arco* 3 *mf* *n* *mp* *p* 3

Vc. *col legno non div.* 5 3 *mp* *p* *ord.* *n* *p*

Cb. *pizz.* *mf*

Fl. *ord.* *p* *6* *6* *poco rit.* *mp* *p* *pp*

Ob. *n* *mp* *p*

Cl. *3* *p* *mp* *p* *pp*

Bsn. *mp* *p*

Hn. *ord.* *n* *mp* *p*

Tpt. *ord., open* *n* *mp* *p*

Tbn. *ord.* *n* *mp* *p*

Glock. *pp*

Vib. *3* *p*

Perc. 2 *large mallet* *n* *mf* *n* *Tam-tam* *pp a low rumble*

Hp. *mp*

poco rit. *gliss.* *5* *p* *3* *ppp* *non vib.* *mf* *ppp* *gradually mute string*

Vln. I *ppp* *non vib.* *mf* *ppp* *gradually mute string*

Vln. II *mf* *mp* *pp*

Vla. *mf* *mp* *pp*

Vc. *mf* *p* *pp*

Cb. *arco* *mf* *p* *pp*

G Lyrical, ♩ = 60 'shh'

Fl. *n* *mp* *n*

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn. *n* *p* *n*

Hn. *n* *mf* *n* *blow air*

Tpt. *n* *mf* *n* *blow air*

Tbn. *n* *p* *n* *n* *mp*

Glock.

Vib.

T.-t. Bass Drum *n* *mp* *n* *mp*

wire brushes 5 7 6 5 6 5

Hp. *p*

G Lyrical, ♩ = 60

Vln. I *p* *mf* *p* *col legno, unis.* 5 6 3

Vln. II *pp* *mp* *p*

Vla. *n* *mp* *pp* *mp* *as though from a distance*

Vc. *mp* *pp* *mp* *as though from a distance*

Cb. *p*

Fl. *ord.*
 Ob.
 Cl.
 Bsn.
 Hn. *ord.*
 Tpt.
 Tbn.
 Glock.
 Vib.
 Perc. 2
 Hp.
 Vln. I *ord.*
 Vln. II
 Vla.
 Vc.
 Cb.

n, *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *pp*, *ppp*, *n*, *3*, *7*, *a gentle aura around the strings*

Fl. *n* *p* *f* *p*

Ob. *p* *f* *n*

Cl. *p* *p* *f* *f*

Bsn. *n* *p* *f* *f*

Hn. *n* *p* *f* *f*

Tpt. *ord.* *p* *mf* *p* *n* *f*

Tbn. *p* *n* *n* *f* *f*

Vib. *p* *f*

Perc. 2 *ppp* *f*

Hp. *p* *f*

Vln. I *p* *mf* *pp* *f*

Vln. II *p* *p* *mf* *p* *f*

Vla. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

Vc. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *f* *non div.*

Cb. *p* *mf* *f*

Fl. *n* *f* *n* 'shh'

Ob. *mp* *pp*

Cl. *p* *n* *p* *n*

Bsn. *p* *n* *mp* *p*

Hn. *p* *n* *pp* *n* *n* *pp* *n* *n* *p*

Tpt. *n* *pp* *n* *n* *f* *n* blow air

Tbn. *p* *n* *pp* *n* *n* *f* *n* blow air

Glock. *pp*

Vib. *p*

Perc. 2 wire brushes *n* *mf* *pp* *mf* *n*

Hp. *p*

Vln. I *p* *pp* *mp* *n* *f* *pp* *pressure trill*

Vln. II *p* *pp* *cross strings crazily* *mp* *n* *f* *pp* *pressure trill*

Vla. *p* *pp*

Vc. *p* *n* *mp* *p*

Cb. *p* *n* *mp* *n*

repeat box as fast as possible! each player in own time

ricochet

pressure trill

cross strings crazily

ricochet

pressure trill

H Capricious; overflowing, somewhat (♩ = 60)

Fl. *ord.*
pp *mf* *p* *mp* *p* *mp*³ *n*

Ob. *mp* *p* *mf* *mp* *n* *mp*

Cl. *pp* *mf* *n* *mp* *n*

Bsn. *n* *mf* *n* *p* *n*

Hn. *mf* *n* *p* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Tpt. *n* *p* *n* *n* *p* *n* *n* *mp* *n*

Tbn. *ord.*
n *mf* *n* *n* *p* *n* *n*

Glock. *p*

Vib. *pp* *mp* *n* *p* *n* *p* *mp*

Perc. 2
 large mallet *ppp* *mf*
 L.H. wire brushes, R.H. large mallet *mf* *mp*
 wire brushes *n* *mf* *n*

Hp. *mf* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp*

bisbig.

H Capricious; overflowing, somewhat (♩ = 60)

Vln. I *unis.*
p *mp* present, but never grandiose

Vln. II *very gradual crescendo - exaggerate dynamics!*

Vla. *p* *f* *n* *p* *mp* present, but never grandiose

Vc. *f* *n* *mf* *mp*

Cb. *mp* *n* *f* *n* *mp* *n* *sim.* *mp* *n*

Fl. *n mp n p mf³ mp mp³ mp*

Ob. *mp p³ pp mp*

Cl. *mp p mp n n mp mp³ mp*

Bsn. *n p n p mf pp pp mf p f*

Hn. *n mp n n mf n pp mf* *tongue stop*

Tpt. *n mp n n mf n pp mf*

Tbn. *mp n n mf n pp gliss. mf 3 pp mf pp* *tongue stop*

Glock. *mf*

Vib. *n p mp³*

Perc. 2 *mf n mp n mf n mf*

Hp. *ppp mp ppp pp* *briefly break from bisbig. to play left hand notes* *f*

Vln. I *mp³ mp³ mp³ mp³ mp³*

Vln. II

Vla. *mp³ mp³ mp³ mp³*

Vc. *n mf n n mf n f mf* *repeat box as fast as possible! each player in own time* *m.s.p. ricochet*

Cb. *n mp p mf p mp p mf p f*

Fl. *mf* *p* *n*

Ob. *p* *mp* *n*

Cl. *mf* *n*

Bsn. *p* *p* *f* *p* *f*

Hn. *pp* *mf* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp*

Tpt. *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp* *f*

Tbn. *mf* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *pp*

Glock. *n*

Vib. *n*

Perc. 2 *n* *mf* *n* *mf* *n* *p* *f* *p*

Hp. *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. *mp* *f* *n* *f* *mp* *p* *mf*

Vc.

Cb. *p* *f* *p* *f* *p*

repeat box as fast as possible! each player in own time

pressure trill	V	ricochet
<i>mp</i> <i>f</i> <i>n</i> <i>f</i>		<i>mp</i> <i>p</i> <i>mf</i>

1 Vc. stops

Fl. timbre trill sharp cutoff

Ob. sharp cutoff

Cl. sharp cutoff to A Cl.

Bsn. sharp cutoff

Hn. blow air

Tpt. blow air

Tbn. blow air

Glock.

Vib.

T.-t. Tam-tam l.v. B.D. Tam-tam l.v. B.D.

Hp.

solo

Vln. I

altri

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

repeat box as fast as possible! each player in own time

cross strings crazily

pressure trill

bring out!

keep same patterns, but stay soft

keep same patterns, but stay soft

poco rit.

♩ = 63

non vib.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. Clarinet in A

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Glock.

Vib.

Perc. 2

Hp.

poco rit.

♩ = 63

solo

Vln. I

altri

Vln. II

free bowing

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fl. *'shh'*
n *f*

Ob. *mf*

Cl. *p* 6

Bsn. very sharp and articulate
mp

Hn. *n* *f*

Tpt. *n* *f*

Tbn. *n* *f*

Glock. *mf*

Perc. 2 brushes *mf* *p* *ppp* 3 3

Hp. *mf*

solo *mf*

Vln. I *col legno non div.*

altri *mp* 6 3 *ppp*

Vln. II *mf* 3 *ppp*

Vla. *pizz.* *mf* 3 *ppp*

Vc. *col legno non div.* *mp* 6 5 3 *ppp* 3

Cb. *pizz.* *f*